# 1st off

#### The affirmative essentializes the river into a standing reserve --- perpetuating the notion that the world is nothing more than a resource for humanity

Brassington, 7 ---- CSEP, School of Law, University of Manchester (Iain,On Heidegger, medicine, and the modernity of modern medical technology, Medicine, Health Care and Philosophy,10, pg. 192-193)

Inasmuch as an item would not have brought itself into presence without human intervention,

AND

not onta:a world of rivers, not ﬂuid dynamics and force.

#### In order to find a different relationship to technology the alternative is to do nothing because only doing nothing allows for a new destining of being.

**Harman in 09** (Graham, Professor of Philosophy @ American University in Cairo, “Cambridge Journal of Economics”, 2009, Vol. 34(1), Technology, objects and things in Heidegger p.17-25)

Another word in Heidegger's constellation of technology terms is danger, which turns out to

AND

wish to know’ (Heidegger, 1994, pp. 71–2).

# 2nd off

#### Movements against neoliberalism are growing in Latin America – but the plan increases neoliberal control in the region. That crushes indigenous cultures and the environment which means that the only way to solve is a de-linking.

Harris 8 (Richard L Harris: Professor of Global Studies at California State University, Monterey Bay; Managing Editor of the Journal of Developing Societies (SAGE India); and Coordi­ nating Editor of Latin American Perspectives (SAGE USA). “Latin America’s Response to Neoliberalism and Globalization,” http://www.nuso.org/upload/articulos/3506\_2.pdf)

The economic, political and social development of the Latin American and Caribbean countries is

AND

model of uneven and inequitable development that has pillaged most of the region.

#### You have an ethical obligation to reject neoliberalism. Utilitarian rationality cannot account for the degraded life chances of billions because capital makes its victims anonymous

Daly 2004 Glyn. Lecturer in International Studies at the University College Northampton. Conversations with Žižek. 14-19

For Žižek it is imperative that we cut through this Gordian knot of postmodern protocol

AND

that, like Žižek’s own thought, exhorts us to risk the impossible.

#### Reject the 1AC and its hegemonic knowledge production in favor of alternatives to knowledge production. That’s enough to re-politicize the political sphere and solve the impact to the K.

Sheppard and Leitner 9 (Eric Sheppard, PhD, geographer and Regents Professor of Economic geography at the University of Minnesota, Helga Leitner “ Quo vadis neoliberalism? The remaking of global capitalist governance after the Washington Consensus,” http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/geog/downloads/7235/496.pdf)

We have argued that the shifting global governance discourses directed toward the third world since

AND

economic and cultural subordination” (Fraser, 1997, p. 28).

# 3rd off

#### A. Interpretation – “economic engagement” means the aff must be an exclusively economic action – it cannot encompass broader forms of engagement

Jakstaite, 10 - Doctoral Candidate Vytautas Magnus University Faculty of Political Sciences and Diplomacy (Lithuania) (Gerda, “CONTAINMENT AND ENGAGEMENT AS MIDDLE-RANGE THEORIES” BALTIC JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS VOLUME 3, NUMBER 2 (2010), DOI: 10.2478/v10076-010-0015-7)

The approach to engagement as economic engagement focuses exclusively on economic instruments of foreign policy

AND

other types of engagement, such as the conditional-unconditional economic engagement.

#### B. Violation – the affirmative implements the International Boundary and Water Commission, not an example of Economic Engagement

#### C. Voting issue –

#### 1. Limits – they explode the topic – blurring the lines between economic and other forms of engagement makes any positive interaction with another country topical. It’s impossible to predict or prepare

#### 2. Ground – the economic limit is vital to critiques of economics, trade disads, and non-economic counterplans

3. CI

4. Any EE is FX

# 4th off

#### Mexico energy reform implementation will pass now but Nieto’s PC is key

Garza 12/19(Antonio Garza, writer for The Moniter. "COMMENTARY: Mexico's oil reforms -- a long road ahead". www.themonitor.com/opinion/columnists/article\_ed02861a-6836-11e3-acf7-0019bb30f31a.html)

Mexico took a giant leap toward a new economic future last week with congressional passage

AND

continued political opposition from the left can’t be dismissed as a potential complication.¶

#### Extensive new economic initiatives with the US are unpopular

Long 13(Tom Long 4-16-2013 Doctoral research fellow, Center for Latin American and Latino Studies, American University, "Will tensions over security spoil the Obama-Peña Nieto Summit?” American University Center for Latin American and Latino Studies, aulablog.net/2013/04/16/will-tensions-over-security-spoil-the-obama-pena-nieto-summit/)

Peña Nieto’s political incentives do not point to the same, high-profile cooperation

AND

violations and the slow pace of judicial reform could also grow more serious.

#### Secondary laws are necessary for investment and growth of Mexican Energy – key to Mexico’s economy

Rowley 13 (Joe Rowley, LatinLawyer.com, the definitive information resource for business law in Latin America. "Secondary laws will prove crucial in Mexico’s energy reform" August 15 2013. www.bstl.com.mx/en/las-leyes-secundarias-seran-cruciales-en-la-reforma-energetica-de-mexico/)

"We see this initiative as a very positive endeavour.., as the proposed amendments

AND

infrastructure, such as pipelines, due to its different risk profile. ¶

#### Mexican Energy is key to global economic stability

Moran 9 Michael Moran, vice president and executive editor of Roubini Global Economics and RGE's senior expert on geostrategic and political risk. From 2005-2009, Michael served as executive editor of CFR.org,. “Six Crises, 2009: A Half-Dozen Ways Geopolitics Could Upset Global Recovery”. Roubini Global Economics Monitor. July 31, 2009. http://fbkfinanzwirtschaft.wordpress.com/2009/08/07/six-crises-2009-a-half-dozen-ways-geopolitics-could-upset-global-recovery/

A story receiving more attention in the American media than Iraq these days is the

AND

to oil fields well-beyond their peak and restrictions on foreign investment.

#### Economic decline causes war and miscalculation

Royal 10— Jedidiah Royal, Director of Cooperative Threat Reduction at the U.S. Department of Defense, M.Phil. Candidate at the University of New South Wales, 2010 (“Economic Integration, Economic Signalling and the Problem of Economic Crises,” *Economics of War and Peace: Economic, Legal and Political Perspectives*, Edited by Ben Goldsmith and Jurgen Brauer, Published by Emerald Group Publishing, ISBN 0857240048, p. 213-215)

Less intuitive is how periods of economic decline may increase the likelihood of external conflict

AND

such, the view presented here should be considered ancillary to those views.

# The Land

## Climate

#### 1. Empirically denied and alternate causality – hundreds of thousands of species die annually

Paltrowitz, 01

(JD Brooklyn Journal of I-Law, 2001 (A Greening of the World Trade Organisation”)

However, the panel did not take into account the practical reality that negotiations are

AND

impose few constraints on a contracting party's implementation of domestic environmental policies." n108

#### 2. Species extinction won't cause human extinction – humans and the environment are adaptable

Doremus, 2K

(Holly, Professor of Law at UC Davis Washington & Lee Law Review, Winter 57 Wash & Lee L. Rev. 11, lexis)

In recent years, this discourse frequently has taken the form of the ecological horror

AND

that a high proportion of species can be lost without precipitating a collapse.

#### 1. Icebergs are a negative feedback – none of their evidence takes this into account

Macfarlane, 09

(Jo, The Daily Mail Online. “Amazing discovery of green algae which could save the world from global warming” http://www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-1104772/Amazing-discovery-green-algae-save-world-global-warming.html?ITO=1490#)

Melting icebergs, so long the iconic image of global warming, are triggering a

AND

calculates that a further 26million tons of CO2 is removed from the atmosphere.

#### 2. Newest studies prove that CO2 is not anthropogenic – emissions from fossil fuels only stay in the atmosphere for five years and natural forcings are more important

Marohasy, 09

(Jennifer, senior fellow at the Australian think tank the Institute of Public Affairs, PhD in biology from the University of Queensland. Cites research from Robert H. Essenhigh, Department of Mechanical Engineering at Ohio State University, “Carbon Dioxide in Atmosphere 5-15 Years Only” 4-17-09. http://jennifermarohasy.com/blog/2009/04/carbon-dioxide-in-atmosphere-5-15-years-only/)

If carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuels only stayed in the atmosphere a few years

AND

-accepted, rider that CO2 emissions from combustion should therefore be curbed.

However, the actual data in the text of the IPCC Report separately states a

AND

The economic and political significance of that conclusion will be self-evident.

#### 3. Growing emissions in developing countries make CO2 reduction impossible – modeling is irrelevant

Koetzle, 08

Ph.D. and Senior Vice President of Public Policy at the Institute for Energy Research (William, “IER Rebuttal to Boucher White Paper”, 4/13/2008, http://www.instituteforenergyresearch.org/2008/04/13/ier-rebuttal-to-boucher-white-paper/)

For example, if the United States were to unilaterally reduced emissions by 30%

AND

these reductions are to a large extent mirrored by all significant emitting nations.

#### 4. Observational data proves warming has stopped – the multi-decadal oscillation overwhelms CO2 forcing

Akasofu, 08

Former director of the Geophysical Institute and the International Arctic Research Center @ U of Alaska-Fairbanks (Syun-Ichi, “Global warming has paused”, 9/27/2008, http://newsminer.com/news/2008/sep/27/global-warming-has-paused/?opinion)

Recent studies by the Hadley Climate Research Center (UK), the Japan Meteorological Agency

AND

the CO2 effect, as I have stated during the last several years.

## Agriculture

#### Commodity speculation is the major internal to price shocks- models don’t make sense without it

Bar-Yam and Lindsay 10-25

[Yaneer and Greg.Yaneer Bar-Yam is the president of the New England Complex Systems Institute, an independent academic research institution in Cambridge, Massachusetts. Greg Lindsay is an affiliate of NECSI and a visiting scholar at New York University. “The real reason for spikes in food prices” http://blogs.reuters.com/great-debate/2012/10/25/the-real-reason-for-spikes-in-food-prices/]

Spikes in grain prices are regularly blamed on oil shocks, droughts and emerging markets’

AND

less than annual consumption, we can’t afford to gamble with our food.

#### No impact to food security

Dalby 6 (Simon, Dept. Of Geography, Carleton University, "Security and environment linkages revisited" in Globalisation and Environmental Challenges: Reconceptualising Security in the 21st Century, www.ntu.edu.sg/idss/publications/SSIS/SSIS001.pdf)

In parallel with the focus on human security as a necessity in the face of

AND

and international disputes simply do not have a history of leading to wars.

#### High food prices drive food independence which mitigates the impact

Holland 12

[Andrew, American Security Project’s Senior Fellow for Energy and Climate. He is a Washington-based expert on energy, climate change, and infrastructure policy. He has over seven years of experience working at the center of debates about how to achieve sustainable energy security and how to effectively address climate change, “Complexity: World Food Prices, Fuel, Ethanol, and Conflict” American Security Project, <http://americansecurityproject.org/blog/2012/complexity-world-food-prices-fuel-ethanol-and-conflict/>]

Late last week, I was quoted in an article in National Defense disagreeing with

AND

getting about 10% of our gasoline supply now comes from corn ethanol.

# Structural Violence

#### 2. We control uniqueness – all indicators of human well being are increasing

Goklany, 04

Property and Environment Research Center, Julian Simon Fellow, Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, Former Chief of Technical Assessment Division at National Commission on Air Quality (Indur, “It’s Getting Better”, Ed. Terry Anderson, http://members.cox.net/igoklany/Economic%20Growth%20Tech%20Change%20and%20Human%20Well-being%202004.pdf, KONTOPOULOS)

With this Neo-Malthusian vision of the future, the Global 2000 Report to

AND

had life expectancies of approximately 69 and 62 years (World Bank 1999).

#### Any use of nuclear weapons will escalate and cause extinction

Ross 2003
(Larry- Founder of NZ Nuclear-Free Peacemaking Association, “RACING TOWARD EXTINCTION”, Dec 10, <http://nuclearfree.lynx.co.nz/racing.htm>)

We have greatly changed our environment with our new destructive tools - nuclear weapons.

AND

nuclear weapons use by some other state. A probable escalation would follow.

#### Survival outweighs all – freedom and other abstract concepts are meaningless in the absence of life

Ochs 2002 (Richard- MA in Natural Resource Management from Rutgers University and Naturalist at Grand Teton National Park, “BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS MUST BE ABOLISHED IMMEDIATELY,” Jun 9, <http://www.freefromterror.net/other_articles/abolish.html>)

 Against this tendency can be posed a rational alternative policy. To preclude possibilities

AND

of life on earth? Temporal politicians? Corporate competitors? Strategic brinksmen?

Military gamers? Inflated egos dripping with testosterone? How can any sane person believe

AND

patriotism would extinguish humanity, then patriotism is the highest of all crimes.

# The Nile

#### No spillover, even if water scarcity - only affected area is the Arizona – ICS solves Mexico

Lobeck ’13 (Joyce, is a Yuma City Hall reporter for the Yuma Sun, “Forecast for Colorado River Basin: Dry with chance of shortage”, Yuma Sun, September 12, 2013, <http://www.yumasun.com/articles/river-89580-shortage-declared.html#ixzz2f5spRlQJ>, SD)

That's if the current trend continues, Daniel Bunk, a hydrologist for the Lower

AND

volumes is equivalent to about 8 feet in Lake Mead's elevation, Bunk said

#### Cultural norms ensure Nile countries cooperate over water

James, 03

United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (Barry, October 2003, http://portal.unesco.org/en/ev.php-URL\_ID=14364&URL\_DO=DO\_TOPIC&URL\_SECTION=201.html)

As the example of the Nile basin illustrates, the tendency among nations has been

AND

past 12 centuries, many of which have survived wars over other issues.

#### No modeling – their evidence isn’t in context of modeled water policies – it doesn’t even list empirics nor any countries that would follow

#### Water forces cooperation, not wars

Wolf et al, 06

(Aaron T., Ph.D. in environmental policy analysis, professor of geography in the Department of Geosciences at Oregon State University, \*AND Annika Kramer, Senior Project Manager for Adelphi, \*AND Alexander Carius, Co-Founder and Managing Director, Adelphi, \*AND Geoffrey D. Dabelko, director of the Environmental Change and Security Program, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, July 2006, “ Water Can Be a Pathway to Peace, not War,” Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/NavigatingPeaceIssue1.pdf, Hensel)

These apocalyptic warnings fly in the face of history: no nations have gone to

AND

ignore a promising way to help prevent war: cooperative water resources management.

#### Empirically, there will be no resource wars. Even if they win a risk of their impact, it stays localized

Salehyan, 8

Idean Salehyan (Professor of Political Science at the University of North Texas) May 2008 “From Climate Change to Conflict? No Consensus Yet\*” Journal of Peace Research, vol. 45, no. 3, http://emergingsustainability.org/files/resolver%20climate%20change%20and%20conflict.pdf

First, the deterministic view has poor predictive power as to where and when conflicts

AND

livelihoods. Political sensitivity to peaceful action can immunize states from armed insurrection.

#### Alt causes – ethnic tensions, government, income inequalities

Victor, 07

(David G., Ph.D. in political science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, professor at the Graduate School of International Relations and Pacific Studies at the University of California, San Diego, November/December 2007, “What Resource Wars?,” The National Interest, Issue 92; pg. 48, Hensel)

While there are many reasons to fear global warming, the risk that such dangers

AND

, where the moniker "climate" conveniently obscures the deeper causal forces.

#### 1. Any impact evidence about Middle East war escalation assumes future nuclear prolif – the weapons don’t exist now, meaning a war that starts now can’t access that escalation.

#### 2. War in the Middle East will never escalate to all-out war – conflicts remain relatively localized

Cook, Takeyh, and Maloney, 07
(Douglas Dillon Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, Ray, Senior Fellow For Middle Eastern Studies at the CFR, Suzanne, Senior Fellow in Foreign Policy at the Saban Center for Middle East Policy, Brookings Institution, June 28, , online: http://www.cfr.org/publication/13702/why\_the\_iraq\_war\_wont\_engulf\_the\_mideast.html, accessed December 25, 2007)

Yet, the Saudis, Iranians, Jordanians, Syrians, and others are very

AND

its civil strife and prevent local conflicts from enveloping the entire Middle East.

#### 3. No risk of Middle Eastern wars

Fettweis, 07

(Christopher J. Professor of National Security Affairs @ Naval War College, 07 (Survival 49.4, “'On the Consequences of Failure in Iraq,”)

No matter what the outcome in Iraq, the region is not likely to devolve

AND

, there is every reason to believe that it is doing so again.

#### The U.S. won’t retaliate –

#### 1. Obama knows the costs

Crowley, 10

Senior Editor the New Republic, 10 (Michael, January, “Obama and Nuclear Deterrence”, http://www.tnr.com/node/72263)

The Los Angeles Times ran an important story yesterday about the Obama administration's Nuclear Posture

AND

or any president, for that matter--would go through with it.

#### Their Ayson Card is flawed—it only talks about US retaliation in a world where relations between the US and Russia are low now, they have no evidence that says that

#### Russian relations high now—solved by Kerry

Gvosdev, 3/1/13

Former editor of the National Interest & Currently on the faculty of the U.S. Naval War College. Nikolas Gvosdev, “The Realist Prism: Can Kerry Salvage the Russia Reset?,” 01 Mar 2013, pg. http://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/articles/12756/the-realist-prism-can-kerry-salvage-the-russia-reset

U.S. Secretary of State John Kerry and Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov

AND

to narrow the gaps between Moscow and Washington on a number of issues.

#### 2. Makes no sense

**Spring, 01**

(Baker, Research Fellow at Heritage Foundation, Heritage Backgrounder 1477, Sept 20, http://www.heritage.org/Research/MissileDefense/BG1477.cfm)

Nuclear retaliation is not appropriate for every kind of attack against America. Some opponents

AND

. The United States needs to be able to resort to defensive options.

#### 3. No targets and too hard to trace

**Dowle, 05**

(Mark, Teaches at the Graduate School of Journalism at Berkeley, California Monthly, September, http://www.alumni.berkeley.edu/Alumni/Cal\_Monthly/September\_2005/COVER\_STORY-\_Berkeleys\_Big\_Bang\_Project\_.asp)

Because terrorists tend to be stateless and well hidden, immediate retaliation in kind is

AND

traced, the source nation could claim that the material had been stolen.

**4. Even if there is pressure the US won’t do it**

**Alford, 07** (Roger, professor of law at Pepperdine, The Huffington Post, March 7, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/roger-alford/the-awful-new-arithmetic-\_b\_42864.html)

Just one little problem: nuclear forensics. On the morning after, just how

AND

, then tracing the source of nuclear terrorism will become ever more complex.